November 6, 2024



SANTANDER HOLDINGS USA, INC.

Third Quarter 2024

Fixed Income Investor Presentation

Important Information

This presentation of Santander Holdings USA, Inc. ("SHUSA") contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 regarding the financial condition, results of operations, business plans and future performance of SHUSA. Words such as "may," "could," "will," "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "estimate," "intend," "plan," "goal" or similar expressions are intended to indicate forward-looking statements. Although SHUSA believes that the expectations reflected in these forward-looking statements are reasonable as of the date on which the statements are made, factors such as the risks and uncertainties described in SHUSA's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission from time to time may cause SHUSA's performance to differ materially from that suggested by the forward-looking statements. If one or more of the factors affecting SHUSA's forward-looking statements renders those statements incorrect, SHUSA's actual results, performance or achievements could differ materially from those expressed in or implied by the forward-looking statements. Readers should not consider these factors to be a complete set of all potential risks or uncertainties as new factors emerge from time to time.

In this presentation, we may sometimes refer to certain non-GAAP figures or financial ratios to help illustrate certain concepts. These ratios, each of which is defined in this document, if utilized, may include Pre- Tax Pre- Provision Income, the Tangible Common Equity to Tangible Assets Ratio, and the Texas Ratio. This information supplements our results as reported in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") and should not be viewed in isolation from, or as a substitute for, our GAAP results. We believe that this additional information and the reconciliations we provide may be useful to investors, analysts, regulators and others as they evaluate the impact of these items on our results for the periods presented due to the extent to which the items are indicative of our ongoing operations. Where applicable, we provide GAAP reconciliations for such additional information. SHUSA's subsidiaries include Santander Consumer USA Inc. ("SC"), Santander Bank, N.A. ("SBNA"), Banco Santander International ("BSI"), Santander Securities LLC ("SSLLC"), Santander US Capital Markets LLC ("SanCap"), as well as several other subsidiaries.

The information in this presentation is intended only to assist investors and does not constitute legal, tax, accounting, financial or investment advice or an offer to invest. In making this presentation available, SHUSA gives no advice and makes no recommendation to buy, sell, or otherwise deal in shares or other securities of Banco Santander, S.A. ("Santander"), SHUSA, SBNA, SC or any other securities or investments. It is not our intention to state, indicate, or imply in any manner that current or past results are indicative of future results or expectations. As with all investments, there are associated risks, and you could lose money investing. Prior to making any investment, a prospective investor should consult with its own investment, accounting, legal, and financial advisors and independently evaluate the risks, consequences, and suitability of that investment. No offering of securities shall be made in the United States except pursuant to registration under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or an exemption therefrom.

ð Santander



At a Glance



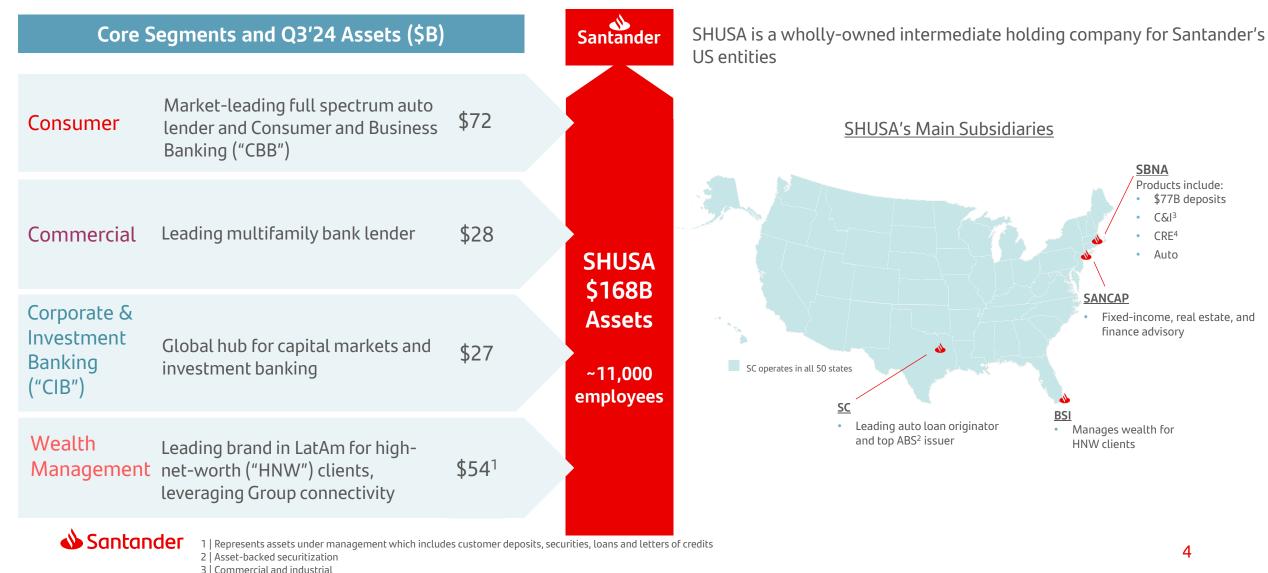
Results



Core Business Activities Appendix



Our business model focuses on four core segments as we continue to leverage Santander's connectivity



4 | Commercial real estate

SHUSA Q3 2024 Highlights

PERFORMANCE HIGHLIGHTS	FINANCIAL METRICS	CREDIT	CAPITAL/LIQUIDITY
 Revenues Improving CIB and Auto margins, and strong fee income growth (+26% YoY) driven by consumer and deposit fees, CIB, and FDIC joint-venture in CRE Offset from strategic balance sheet activities, higher deposit cost, lower loan and lease volume in Auto 	3.8% NET INTEREST MARGIN ("NIM") Down 30bps YoY Down 13bps QoQ	11.8% 30-89 DAYS AUTO ¹ DELINQUENCY Up 104bps YoY Flat to 3Q19 ²	12.7% CET1
 Expenses Strategic investments in digital transformation and CIB buildout offset by cost initiatives across the company One-time legal and restructuring charges in the quarter 			
Credit Despite ongoing normalization, overall credit performance supported by resilient employment environment	\$193M NET INCOME Up \$73M YoY Down \$221M QoQ	0.6% QTD NET CHARGE-OFFS ³ ("NCOs") Flat YoY Up 9bps QoQ	24.1% TLAC RATIO
 Capital and Liquidity Strong position evidenced by regulatory metrics (Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET1") and Total Loss-Absorbing Capital ("TLAC")), stress tests and contingent liquidity 			

1 | Consumer auto only 2 | Represents pre-COVID-19 levels 3 | Total NCOs (Consumer + Commercial)

SHUSA Q3 2024 Financial Results and Highlights

			Quarter ended	Chang		
(\$M)	3Q24	2Q24	3Q23	QoQ	YoY	
Net interest income ("NII")	\$ 1,383	\$ 1,403	\$ 1,471	(1%)	(6%)	
Other non-interest income	55	64	37	(14%)	49%	
Fees & other income	750	932	884	(20%)	(15%)	
Net revenue	2,188	2,399	2,392	(9%)	(9%)	
General & administrative expenses	(1,596)	(1,553)	(1,564)	3%	2%	
Provision (expense)/benefit	(431)	(481)	(856)	(10%)	(50%)	
Income before taxes	161	365	(28)	(56%)	675%	
Tax (expense)/benefit	32	50	148	(36%)	(78%)	
Net income	\$ 193	\$ 415	\$ 120	(53%)	61%	
NIM	3.8%	3.9%	4.1%			

Q3 Financial Highlights and Announcements

Results driven by:

- Provisions improved YoY, supported by a resilient employment environment and strategic balance sheet activities including loan sales¹
- Income before taxes improved YoY, due to strong fee income growth from CIB, Wealth and FDIC jointventure in CRE
- Net income improved YoY, due factors noted above as well as benefits from electric vehicle tax credits

Launched Openbank

Santander launched Openbank platform in the US in October to offer a national cloud-based, digital banking platform

"Outstanding" Community Reinvestment Act Rating

Santander Bank, N.A. earned "Outstanding" Community Reinvestment Act rating by the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency ("OCC") for the second three-year assessment period

Index

1

At a Glance



Results

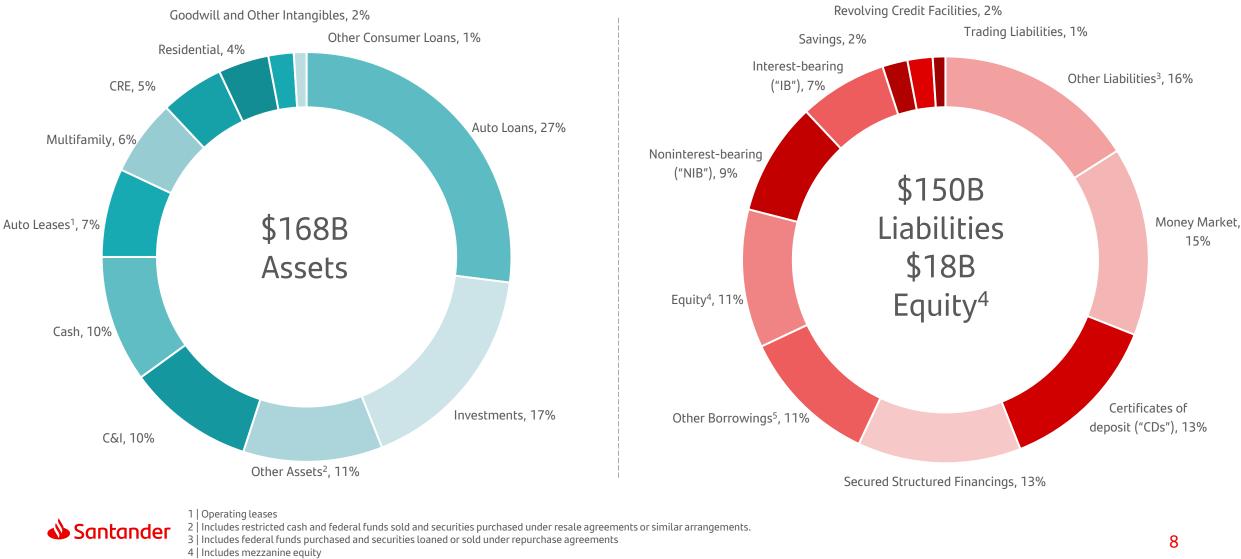


Core Business Activities Appendix



Q3 Balance Sheet Overview

SHUSA continues to target segments with proven competitive advantages such as auto and multifamily



5 | Includes Federal Home Loan Bank ("FHLB") borrowings

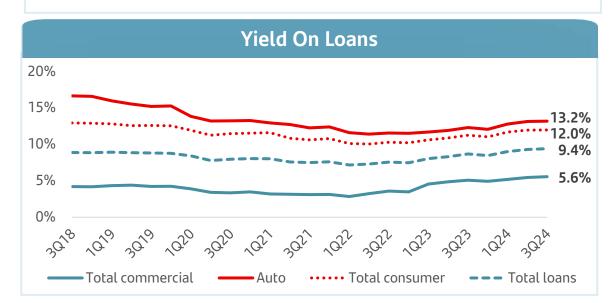
Balance Sheet Trends | Assets



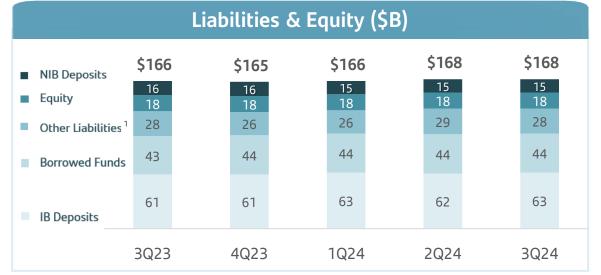
Assets (\$B)										
	\$166	\$165	\$166	\$168	\$168 12					
 Leases Short-Term Funds Other Assets¹ 	14 11 20	14 13 20	14 14 20	13 13 21	13 17 18					
Investments	25	25	26	28	29					
Gross Loans	96	93	92	93	91					
	3Q23	4Q23	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24					

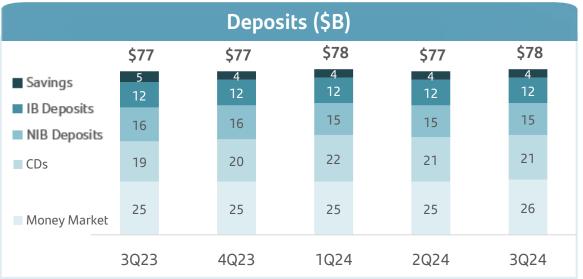
Q3 Recap

- Loans and leases down 5.5% YoY and 1.9% QoQ, driven by C&I
- Loan yields slightly increased in both commercial and consumer. Auto yields increased 0.88% YoY and 0.04% QoQ. Commercial yields increased 0.48% YoY and 0.12% QoQ

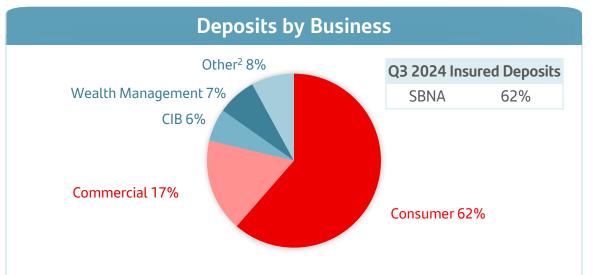


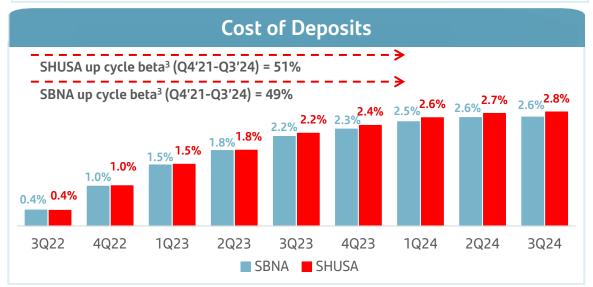
Balance Sheet Trends | Liabilities





Santander





1 | Other liabilities include securities sold under repurchase agreements and trading liabilities

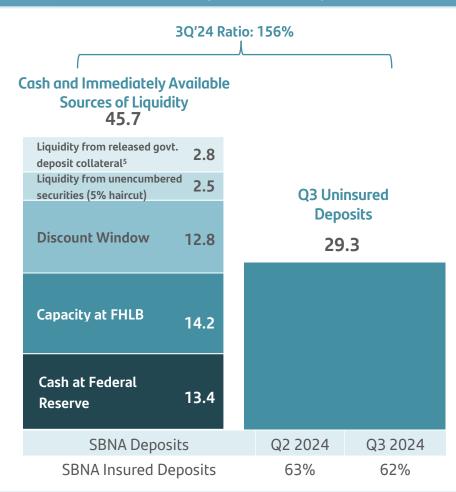
2 | Other consists of deposits related to certain of SHUSA's immaterial subsidiaries and corporate treasury deposits

3 | Cycle beta represents deposit beta measured relative to 519bps change in average Fed Funds effective rate since the beginning of the rate hiking cycle, which ended in Q3 2024

Liquidity & Wholesale Funding

Borrowed Funds Profile: Balance (\$B)									
	_						% Va	riance	
	Q3	2024	Q2	2024	QE	3 2023	QoQ	YoY	
SHUSA Unsecured Debt ¹	\$	13.9	\$	12.5	\$	11.0	11%	26%	
SBNA Unsecured Debt ²		2.0		2.0		-	-	-	
FHLB		2.2		2.8		7.0	(19%)	(68%)	
Credit-Linked Notes ("CLNs")		1.0		1.2		1.1	(10)%	(5)%	
Third-Party Secured Funding ³		2.7		3.7		3.7	(27)%	(27)%	
Amortizing Notes		2.2		2.5		4.4	(13%)	(50%)	
Securitizations		20.4		18.9		15.8	8%	29%	
Total SHUSA Funding		44.4		43.5		43.0	2%	3%	
Preferred Equity Issuance to Santander	\$	2.0	\$	2.0	\$	1.5	-	33%	

SBNA Contingent Liquidity⁴ (\$B)



ð Santander 🔅

1 | Includes the subordinated notes; includes BSI unsecured

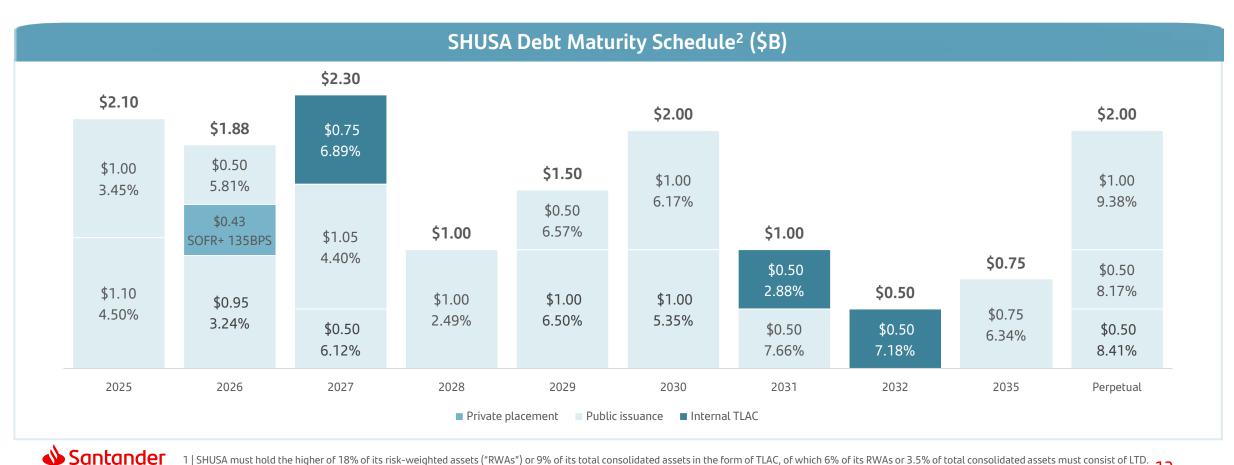
2 These notes are payable to SHUSA's parent company, Santander

3 | The warehouse lines and repurchase facilities are fully collateralized by a designated portion of SHUSA's retail installment contracts ("RICs"), leased 4 | As of 9/30/2024

5 | Includes high quality liquid assets that are encumbered as collateral for uninsured government deposits

Debt & Total Loss-Absorbing Capacity

- SHUSA is SEC-registered and issues under the ticker symbol "SANUSA", with ratings for SHUSA of Baa2(Moody's)/BBB+(Fitch and S&P)
- SHUSA meets Federal Reserve's TLAC and long-term debt ("LTD") requirements¹, with 24.05% TLAC, 9.17% eligible LTD and a CET1 ratio of 12.72%
 - In September 2024, SHUSA executed \$1B fixed-to-floating 6nc5yr at 5.353%

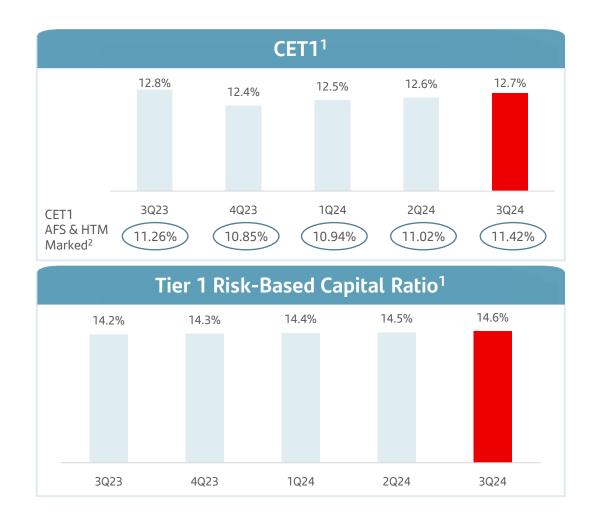


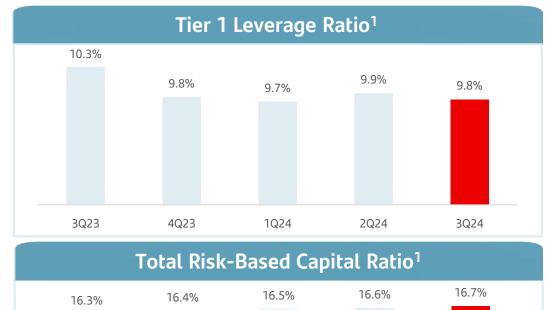
1 | SHUSA must hold the higher of 18% of its risk-weighted assets ("RWAs") or 9% of its total consolidated assets in the form of TLAC, of which 6% of its RWAs or 3.5% of total consolidated assets must consist of LTD. In addition, SHUSA must maintain a TLAC buffer composed solely of CET1 capital and will be subject to restrictions on capital distributions and discretionary bonus payments based on the size of the TLAC buffer it maintains.

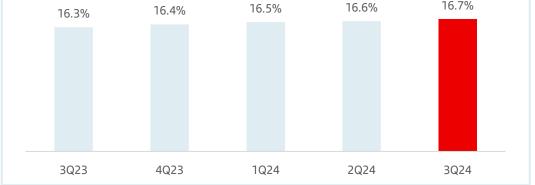
2 | Senior debt issuance data as of September 30, 2024

Capital Ratios

As of October 1st, 2024, SHUSA's current stress capital buffer ("SCB") requirement is 3.5%, resulting in an overall CET1 capital requirement of 8%





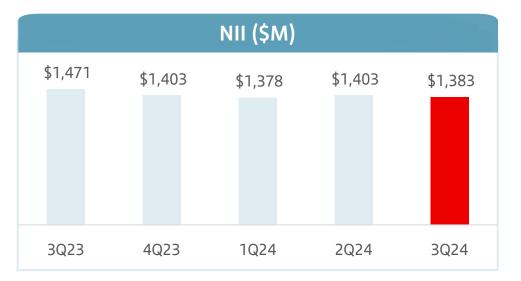


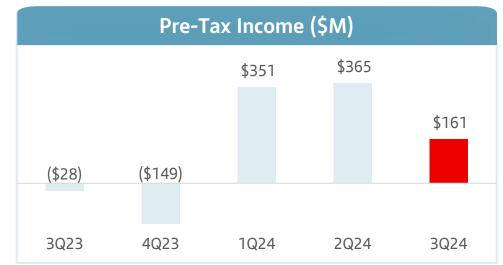


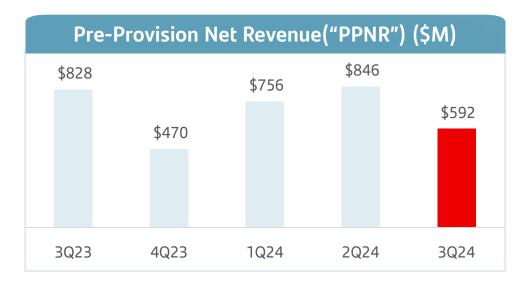
1 | Under capital rules, SHUSA is not required to include negative accumulated other comprehensive income ("AOCI") in regulatory capital, but as a subsidiary of a global systemically important bank ("GSIB") we manage AOCI closely as it impacts regulatory capital at the global consolidated level

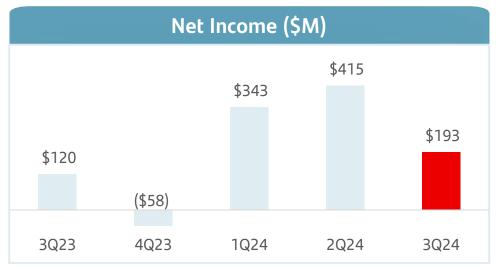
2 | Estimate considering the full liquidation value of available-for-sale ("AFS") of held-to-maturity ("HTM") securities, net of statutory tax (26%)

Quarterly Profitability



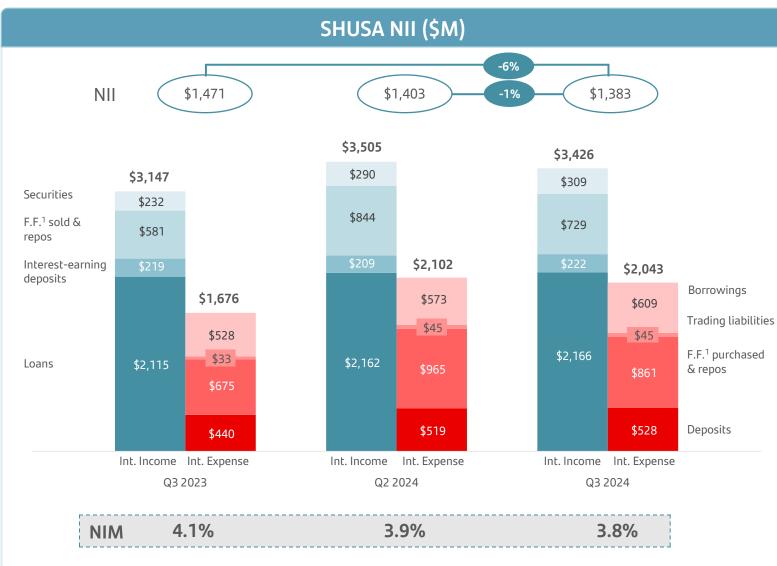






Santander

Net Interest Income & Net Interest Margin



NII & NIM Drivers

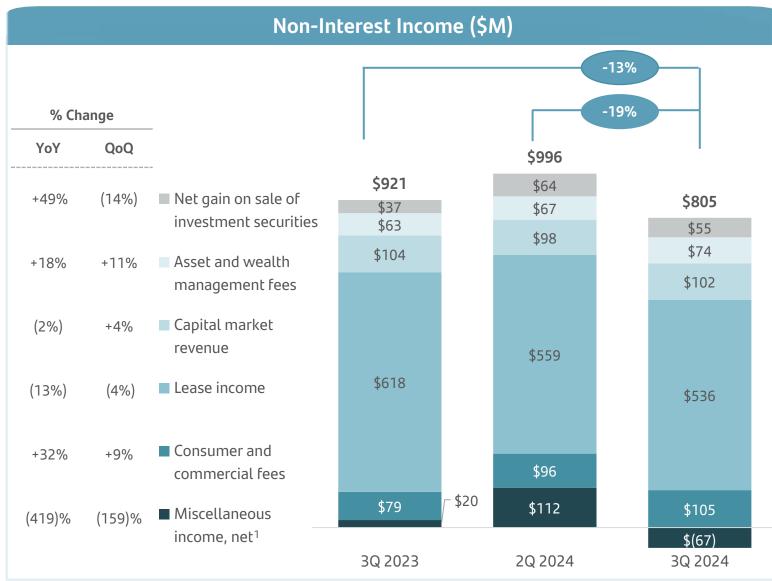
Stabilization of NII and NIM driven by:

- Improved Auto Loan margins and higher cash rate
- Higher interest income on investment securities

Offset by:

- Higher interest-bearing deposits, money market and CD products
- Higher interest expense on borrowed funds and securities financing activities

Non-Interest Income



Non-Interest Income Drivers

Non-interest income decreased 19% QoQ and 13% YoY driven by:

- Decreased miscellaneous income² due to strategic activities within CBB
- Decreased lease income due to less active leased vehicle units

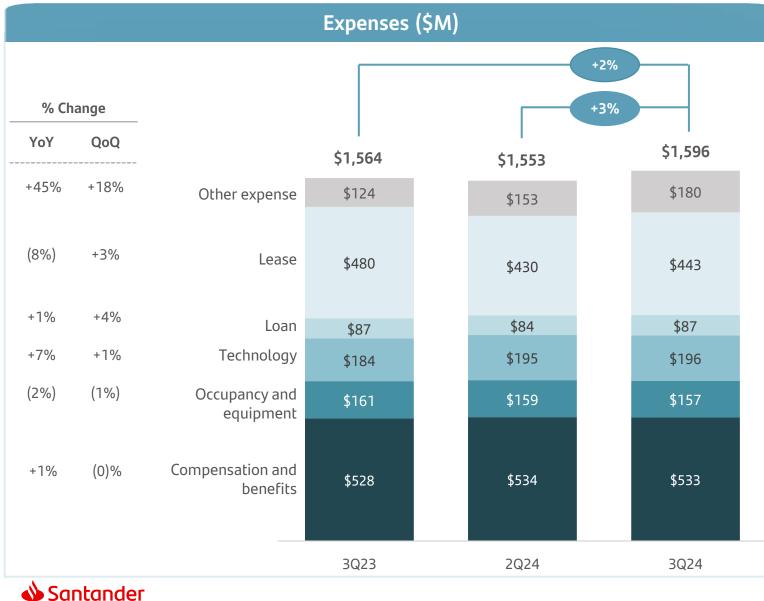
Offset by:

- Increased net gains recognized in earnings due to an increase from trading securities gains
- Increased fees within CIB (SanCap), Wealth, CBB, and Auto

Santander 1 | Includes equity investment income/(expense), net, excludes asset and wealth management fees

2 During Q3, the Company sold ~\$1.3B of personal unsecured loans to a third party. The transaction resulted in a loss on sale of ~\$106.8M, offset by a release of the ACL in the amount of ~\$101.8M

General, Administrative, and Other Expenses



Expense Drivers

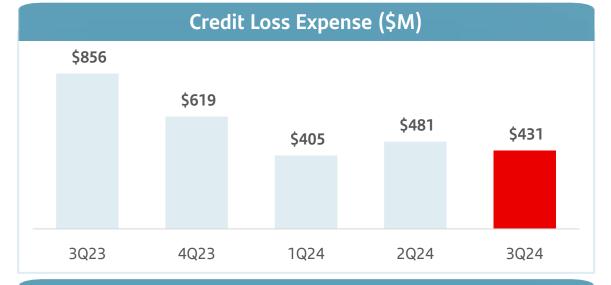
Expenses increased 3% QoQ and 2% YoY driven by:

- Investment in continued banking system build-outs
- Increase in regulatory fees and litigation reserves

Offset by:

 Lower auto lease volumes, resulting in lower depreciation and lease expense, YoY

Credit Loss Expense



Total Net Charge-offs (\$M)



Total ACL (\$M)									
	30-Sep-23	_30-Jun-24_	30-Sep-24						
ALLL ¹ , beginning of period ("BOP")	\$ 6,733	\$ 6,742	\$ 6,718						
Credit loss expense	869	485	438						
Net charge-offs	(618)	(511)	(595)						
ALLL ¹ , end of period ("EOP")	6,984	6,718	6,561						
Reserve for unfunded lending commitments, BOP	86	57	53						
Credit loss (benefit) unfunded lending commitments, EOP	(13)	(4)	(7)						
Reserve for unfunded lending commitments, EOP	73	53	46						
Total ACL ² , EOP	\$ 7,057	\$ 6,771	\$ 6,607						



1 | Allowance for loan and lease losses 2 Allowance for credit losses



1

At a Glance



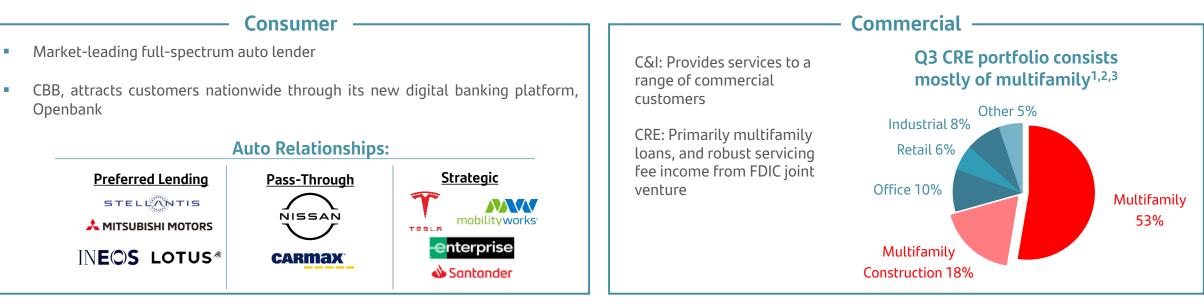
Results



Core Business Activities Appendix



Business Activities Overview



Corporate & Investment Banking

Financing and banking services to corporations with institutional broker dealer, SanCap



Equity research reports

Sales & trading

Structuring and advisory services

Wealth Management

Banco Santander International, leads in international private banking

- Servicing LatAm UHNW and HNW individuals
- Four investment platforms
- Edge Act corporation
- Present in Miami, New York, Houston & San Diego



Santander

1 | Multifamily Construction is within "CRE" in SHUSA public filings . Total Multifamily for 10Q = \$9.98B and Total other CRE = \$8.83B. 2 | Excludes commercial vehicle financing.

3 | Does not include the acquired 20% interest in a structured limited liability company (the "Structured LLC") for approximately \$1.1 billion. The Structured LLC was established by the FDIC to hold and service a \$9 billion portfolio primarily consisting of New York-based rent-controlled and rent-stabilized multifamily loans retained by the FDIC following a recent bank failure. SBNA classifies its 20 percent interest in the Structured LLC as an AFS debt security.

20

Consumer Activities | Auto and CBB

Income Statement Data ¹									
	3Q 2	024	3Q 2()23 ²	Total Consumer Activities				
	Auto	CBB	Auto	CBB	YoY				
(\$M)									
NII	\$908	\$360	\$927	\$407	(4.9)%				
Non-interest income	546	(39)	624	59	(25.8)%				
Credit losses expense/(benefit)	520	(83)	783	32	(46.3)%				
Total expenses	772	348	817	360	(4.8)%				
Income/(loss) before income taxes	162	56	(49)	74	748.5%				
(\$B)	20	24	20	23	YoY				
Total assets as of 9/30	\$ 62	\$ 10	\$ 63	\$ 13	(4.7)%				

Loans and Deposits (\$B) ————									
Loans and	Debos	its (Ji)						
3Q 2024 3Q 2023 ² YoY									
					_				
Residential mortgages	\$	4.5	\$	4.9		(7.9)%			
Home equity loans and lines of credit		2.2		2.6		(15.2)%			
Auto loans		44.9		44.9		0.1%			
Personal unsecured loans		1.9		4.4		(56.9)%			
Other consumer		0.1		0.1		(39.6)%			
Total consumer loans ⁵		53.6		56.9		(5.8)%			
Total consumer deposits	\$	47.6	\$	47.3		0.8%			

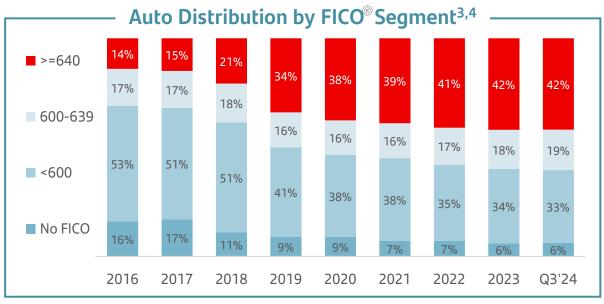


1 | Quarter-to-date 2 | Prior period data has been recast

3 | Data as of September 30, 2024

4 | Auto loans excludes commercial fleet and loans held-for-sale ("LHFS")

5 | Ending balance loans and leases held-for-investment ("HFI")







21

Commercial Activities | CRE, Multifamily, and C&I

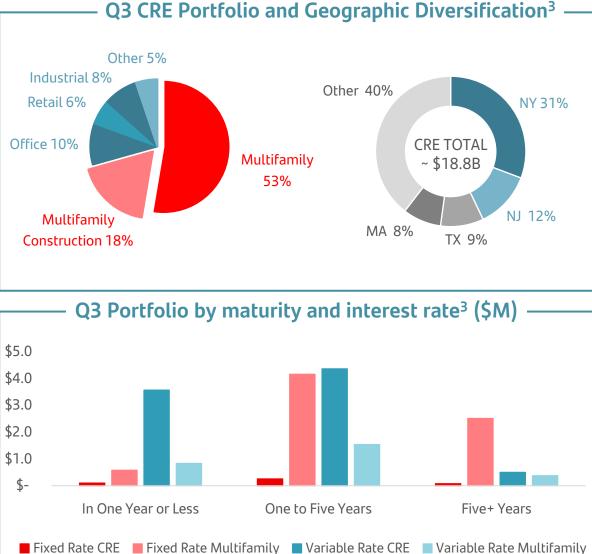
Inco	ome S	tatem	ent Da	ata ¹ —			. —
	3Q2	2024	3Q 2	20 20224		Total Commercial Activities	
	C&I	CRE	C&I	CRE		YoY	
(\$M)			 				
NII	\$ 92	\$121	\$81	\$ 115		9.3%	Off
Non-interest income	18	21	11	8	1	06.4%	
Credit losses expense/(benefit)	(13)	16	(8)	56	(93.1)%	
Total expenses	51	33	59	34	(10.1)%	
Income/(loss) before income taxes	72	93	41	33	1	24.8%	(
(\$B)	20)24	20)23		YoY	
Total assets as of 9/30	\$ 4	\$ 24	\$5	\$ 22		0.9%	\$5.0
Loa	ns an	d Dep	osits (\$B) —			\$4.0
		3Q 202		3Q 202	23 ²	YoY	\$3.0
(\$B)							\$2.0
C&I loans		\$	9.8	\$	12.3	(20.6)%	\$1.0
CRE loans			8.8		8.6	2.8%	\$-
Other commercial			7.5		7.4	1.9% (7.8)%	
Multifamily loans	_		10.0		10.8	(1.0)70	

13.4

\$

12.8

4.4%



📣 Santander

Total commercial deposits

1 | Quarter-to-date

2 Prior period data has been recast

3 Data as of September 30, 2024

4 | Ending balance loans and leases HFI

CIB & Wealth Management

CIB Income Statement Data									
	3Q 2	3Q 2024		3Q 2023 ¹		YoY			
(\$M)									
NII	\$	26	\$	49	(4	5.8)%			
Non-interest income		153		90	6	9.4%			
Credit losses expense / (benefit)		(8)		(5)	58	8.7%			
Total expenses		225	 	160	- 40	0.7%			
Income/(loss) before income taxes		(38)		(16)		1.9%			
(\$B)	20	2024		2024 20)23		YoY	
Total assets as of 9/30	\$	27	\$	28	(C	0.1)%			
Total deposits as of 9/30	 	4.7		4.0	1	7.9%			

Wealth Income Statement Data									
	3Q 2	3Q 2024		.023 ¹	YoY				
(\$M)									
NII	\$	53	\$	67	(20.2)%				
Non-interest income		82		67	23.1%				
Credit losses expense / (benefit)		-		0.2	-				
Total expenses		70	73		(3.7)%				
Income/(loss) before income taxes		65	60		8.1%				
Asset and wealth management fees		74		63	17.6%				
(\$B)	20	2024)23	YoY				
Total assets as of 9/30	\$	8	\$	7	9.9%				
Total deposits as of 9/30		5.6		5.3	6.7%				



1

At a Glance



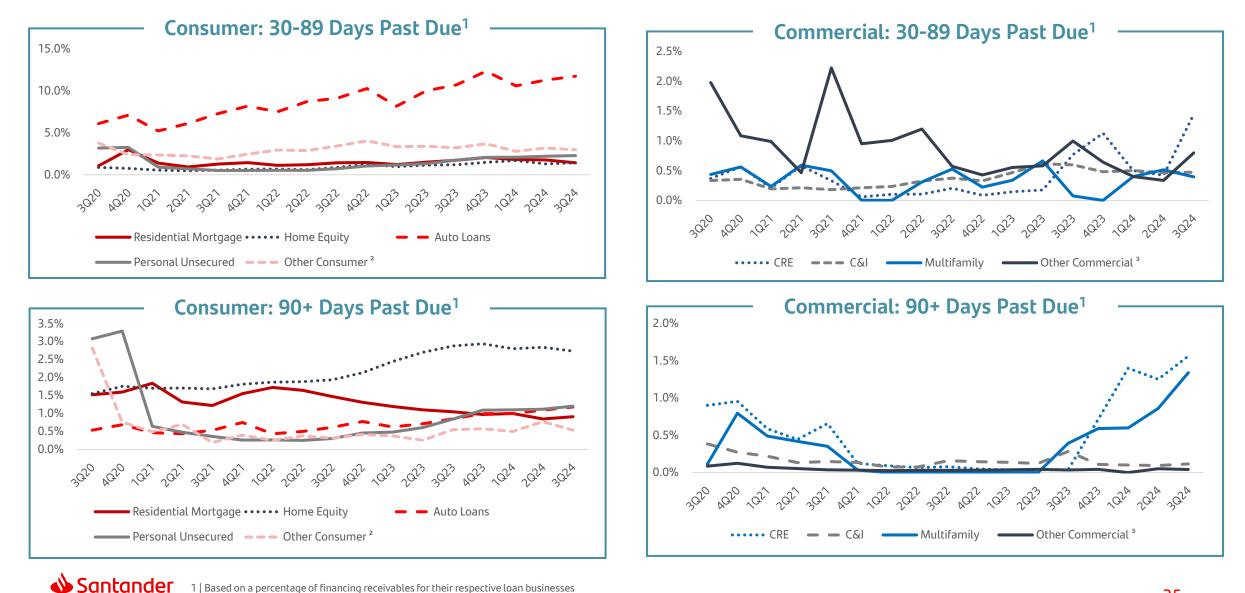
Results



Core Business Activities Appendix



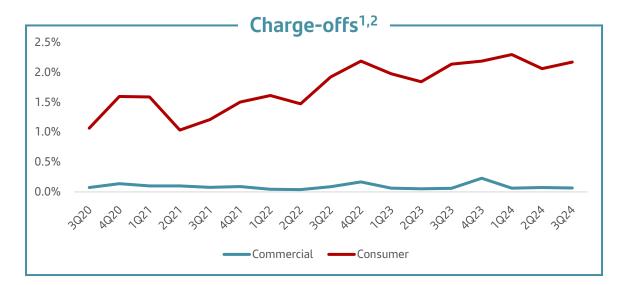
Loan Delinquency by Business Portfolio

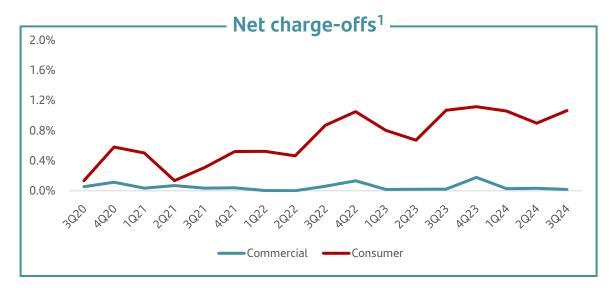


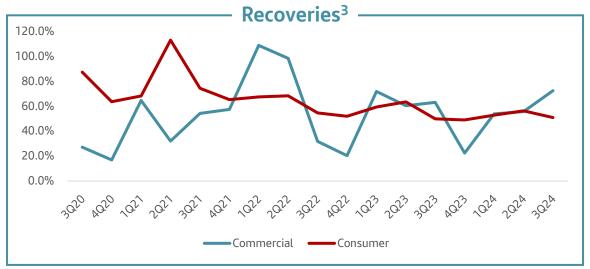
1 | Based on a percentage of financing receivables for their respective loan businesses
 2 | Other consumer (\$40.4M in Q3 2024) primarily includes recreational vehicle ("RV") and marine loans
 3 | Other commercial (\$7.5B in Q3 2024) includes commercial equipment vehicle financing leveraged leases and loans

Charge-offs and Recoveries by Business Portfolio

- Consumer NCOs flat YoY, primarily due to current year activity in Auto loans reflecting normalization in credit performance postpandemic.
- There has been an increase in NCOs in the personal unsecured loans portfolio due to high borrowing costs and persistent inflation.







Santander 1 | Charge-offs and NCOs are based on a percentage of their respective average loan balances 2 | Includes current period gross write-offs for Q3 2024 by class of financing receivable 3 | Recoveries are based on a percentage of gross charge-offs

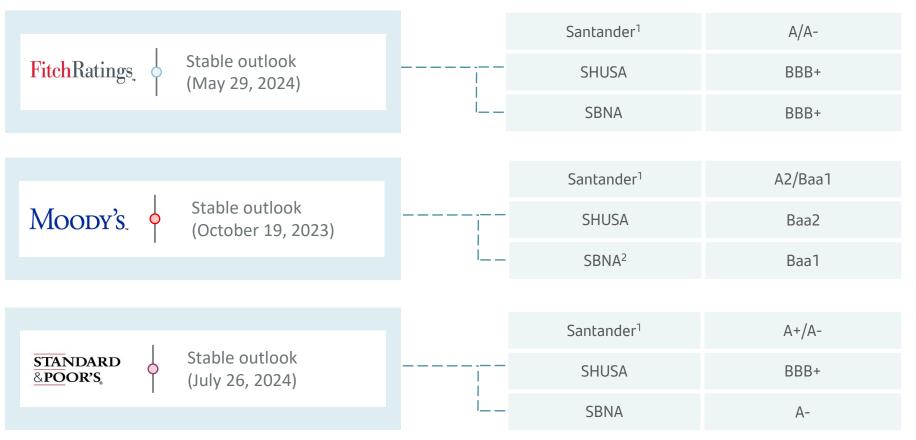
Total Allowance For Credit Losses

- Q3 ACL was \$6.6 billion, a decrease of \$385 million from December 31, 2023. The decrease in the ACL was primarily driven by improvement in the macroeconomic outlook for certain macro variables, seasonally expected lower delinquencies in auto loans, sale of certain personal unsecured loans and off-balance sheet securitizations of auto loans and lower exposure in personal unsecured loans.
- The ACL for the consumer segment decreased by \$345 million, and the ACL for the commercial segment decreased \$40 million, compared to December 31, 2023.

Allowance Ratios (\$M)										
	Septe	mber 30, 2024	September 30, 2023							
	(L	Jnaudited)	(U	(Unaudited) (Audited) (Unaudited)		(Audited)		naudited)		
Total loans held for investment ("LHFI")	\$	89,686	\$	92,334	\$	93,047	\$	96,000		
Total ACL ¹		6,607		6,771		6,993	_	7,057		
Total Allowance Ratio		7.4%		7.3%		7.5%		7.3%		

Rating Agencies

- Outlook remains "stable" for all ratings and entities
- In May 2024, Fitch affirmed our rating of BBB+ and outlook Stable and in July S&P Affirmed our rating of BBB+ and outlook Stable



SR. DEBT RATINGS BY SANTANDER ENTITY



1 | Senior preferred debt / senior non-preferred debt 2 | SBNA long-term issuer rating

SHUSA | Quarterly Trended Statement Of Operations

(\$M)	3Q 2023	4Q 2023	1Q 2024	1Q 2024 2Q 2024	
Interest income	\$ 3,147	\$ 3,184	\$ 3,254	\$ 3,505	\$ 3,426
Interest expense	(1,676)	(1,781)	(1,876)	(2,102)	(2,043)
NII	1,471	1,403	1,378	1,403	1,383
Fees & other income	884	693	873	932	750
Other non-interest income	37	36	65	64	55
Net revenue	2,392	2,132	2,316	2,399	2,188
General, administrative, and other expenses	(1,564)	(1,662)	(1,560)	(1,554)	(1,596)
Credit loss expense	(856)	(619)	(405)	(481)	(431)
Income before taxes	(28)	(149)	351	364	161
Income tax (expense) / benefit	148	91	(8)	50	32
Net income / (loss)	120	(58)	343	414	193
				 	l
NIM	4.1%	3.9%	3.8%	3.9%	3.8%



SHUSA | Non-GAAP Reconciliations

(\$M)	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	3Q23	4Q23	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24
SHUSA pre-tax pre-provision income				1					
Pre-tax income / (loss)	\$ 304	\$ 121	\$ 325	\$ 639	\$ (28)	(\$149)	\$351	\$364	\$161
(Release of) / provision for credit losses	636	761	542	209	856	619	405	481	431
Pre-tax pre-provision Income	940	882	867	848	828	470	756	846	592
CET1 to risk-weighted assets	-	1	1	1					
CET1 capital	18,025	16,256	15,916	15,942	15,788	14,205	14,173	14,346	14,512
Risk-weighted assets	118,818	123,031	125,707	124,502	123,142	114,789	113,115	113,864	114,104
Ratio	15.2%	13.2%	12.7%	12.8%	12.8%	12.4%	12.5%	12.6%	12.7%
Tier 1 leverage		1			: :				
Tier 1 capital	18,370	17,101	16,646	17,672	17,518	16,435	16,288	16,461	16,627
Avg total assets, leverage capital purposes	165,054	167,686	172,191	177,521	169,570	167,284	167,080	166,480	169,947
Ratio	11.1%	10.2%	9.7%	10.0%	10.3%	9.8%	9.7%	9.9%	9.8%
Tier 1 risk-based	1			1					
Tier 1 capital	18,370	17,101	16,646	17,672	17,518	16,435	16,288	16,461	16,627
Risk-weighted assets	118,818	123,031	125,707	124,502	123,142	114,789	113,115	113,864	114,104
Ratio	15.5%	13.9%	13.2%	14.2%	14.2%	14.3%	14.4%	14.5%	14.6%
Total risk-based	1	1		1					
Risk-based capital	20,396	19,607	19,171	20,179	20,027	18,838	18,690	18,871	19,021
Risk-weighted assets	118,818	123,031	125,707	124,502	123,142	114,789	113,115	113,864	114,104
Ratio	17.2%	15.9%	15.3%	16.2%	16.3%	16.4%	16.5%	16.6%	16.7%





Our purpose is to help people and businesses prosper.

Our culture is based on believing that everything we do should be:

Simple Personal Fair.





